

English Language Arts Appendices

A: Consonant blends

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
br	ph as /f/	ch as /k/						
cr	gh as /f/	gue as /g/						
dr	gh as /g/	ge as /j/						
fr	el as /l/	gi as /j/						
gr	le as /l/	gy as /j/						
pr	kn as /n/	dge as /j/						
tr	wr as /r/	du as /j/						
st	tch as /ch/	il as /l/						
sp	tion as /shun/	al as /l/						
scr	cion as /shun/	mb as /m/						
sk	sion as /shun/	mn as /m/						
wh (as /h/ or /w/)		gn as /n/						
ed (as /t/ or /d/)		ce as /s/						
ck		ci as /s/						
ks		cy as /s/						
		sc as /s/						
		bt as /t/						
		x as /z/						

B: Vowels

	Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
long a	a_e	ey	ei						
	ai	ea	aigh						
	ay		eigh						
long e	e_e	-y	ie						
	ee	ea	ei						
			ey						
long i	i_e	-y	ie						
	igh								
long o	o_e	ow	ou						
	oa		oe						
			ough						
			ew						
long u	u_e		ew						
			ue						
short e		ea							
short i			y						
short o		aw	ough						
		a	augh						
		au							
short u			ou						
			a, e, i, o						
/ow/		ow							
		ou							
/oy/		oi							
		oy							
/oo/		oo							
/oo/		oo							
		ui							
		ew							
		u_e							
/ar/	ar								
/er/	er	ur							
	ir								
/or/	or	oor							
		ore							

C: Sight Words

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
a	after							
an	again							
all	almost							
am	an							
and	any							
are	as							
at	ask							
be	ate							
behind	away							
black	because							
blue	by							
brown	came							
but	can't							
can	could							
come	couldn't							
did	every							
do	didn't							
done	doesn't							
down	don't							
eat	find							
find	five							
for	fly							
from	four							
good	funny							
green	give							
has	going							
he	good							
her	had							
here	hadn't							
him	have							
I	haven't							
in	help							
is	hers							
like	how							
me	I'll							
Mr.	I'm							
Mrs.	I've							
Ms.	into							
my	jump							
new	just							
no	know							

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
now	let							
of	little							
on	live							
one	look							
orange	make							
our	may							
pink	must							
purple	old							
said	once							
say	open							
see	out							
she	over							
so	people							
some	play							
that	please							
the	pretty							
them	put							
then	ride							
there	round							
they	saw							
to	says							
two	shouldn't							
up	soon							
was	stop							
we	take							
went	thank							
what	their							
when	there							
where	they're							
white	think							
who	this							
why	three							
will	too							
with	under							
yellow	usually							
you	very							
yes	walk							
red	want							
not	we'll							
	well							
	went							
	would							
	wouldn't							

D: Spelling Words

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
a	all	after	about					
am	as	again	almost					
and	be	an	also					
are	big	any	always					
at	but	ask	another					
can	came	away	anyone					
go	come	because	beautiful					
has	did	can't	before					
he	do	could	city					
her	does	couldn't	community					
him	done	didn't	confusion					
l	down	doesn't	countries					
in	eat	don't	discover					
is	find	every	enough					
like	first	find	especially					
me	for	five	everybody					
my	from	fly	everything					
no	get	funny	excited					
of	here	give	favorite					
on	like	going	friendly					
one	new	good	general					
said	not	had	getting					
say	now	hadn't	governor					
she	off	have	hidden					
then	one	haven't	hopeless					
they	our	help	impossible					
she	ran	hers	independent					
then	run	how	journal					
they	said	I'll	laughed					
up	say	I'm	lovable					
was	see	I've	myself					
yes	so	into	prettier					
you	some	jump	prettiest					
	that	just	probably					
cake	them	let	question					
make	there	let's	really					
take	to	little	recycle					
whale	two	live	right					
share	was	look	schools					
train	went	make	something					
mail	what	may	sometimes					
snail	where	must	terrible					

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
rain	when	old	thought					
wait	who	once	threw					
day	why	open	through					
gray	will	out	trouble					
play	with	over	unhappiness					
pay		people	until					
stay		play	vacation					
white		please	we're					
five		pretty	wear					
drive		put	were					
ride		ride	winner					
light		round	won					
right		saw	won't					
bright		says	write					
tight		shouldn't	you're					
night		soon	your					
try		stop						
fly		take						
cry		thank						
shy		think						
sky		this						
dry		three						
child		tomorrow						
find		under						
close		usually						
phone		under						
rope		usually						
joke		want						
broke		we'll						
boat		well						
coach		went						
soap		would						
road		wouldn't						
snow								
slow								
grow								
throw								
open								
so								
going								
cold								
told								
cute								
rule								

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
huge								
these								
here								
beach								
treat								
seat								
team								
teacher								
feet								
tree								
feel								
cheese								
happy								
funny								
pretty								
behind								
me								
car								
star								
dark								
start								
arm								
hard								
for								
storm								
short								
sort								
fork								
porch								
door								
floor								
more								
store								
score								
shore								
chore								
monster								
mother								
sister								
brother								
father								
girl								
first								
bird								

Kinder								
twirl								
skirt								
dirt								
turn								
fur								
curl								
church								
turtle								
burst								

E: Homophones

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		ad/add	accept/except	affect/effect	ad/add	accept/except	affect/effect	affect/effect
		aloud/allowed	ant/aunt	alter/altar	aloud/allowed	ant/aunt	alter/altar	alter/altar
		ate/eight	bear/bare	ball/bawl	ate/eight	bear/bare	ball/bawl	ball/bawl
		be/bee	deer/dear	beach/beechn	be/bee	deer/dear	beach/beechn	beach/beechn
		berry/bury	doe/dough	beat/beet	berry/bury	doe/dough	beat/beet	beat/beet
		blue/blew	cent/sent/scent	board/bored	blue/blew	cent/sent/scent	board/bored	board/bored
		by/buy	fairy/ferry	break/brake	by/buy	fairy/ferry	break/brake	break/brake
		caught/cot	fare/fair	ewe/you	caught/cot	fare/fair	ewe/you	ewe/you
		cellar/seller	flea/flee	die/dye	cellar/seller	flea/flee	die/dye	die/dye
		chews/choose	flew/flu	dual/duel	chews/choose	flew/flu	dual/duel	dual/duel
		close/clothes	flower/flour	fir/fur	close/clothes	flower/flour	fir/fur	fir/fur
		for/four	fowl/foul	great/grate	for/four	fowl/foul	great/grate	great/grate
		hare/hair	groan/grown	guessed/guest	hare/hair	groan/grown	guessed/guest	guessed/guest
		hear/here	higher/hire	lead/led	hear/here	higher/hire	lead/led	lead/led
		hi/high	him/hymn	made/maid	hi/high	him/hymn	made/maid	made/maid
		hole/whole	hoarse/horse	mail/male	hole/whole	hoarse/horse	mail/male	mail/male
		l/eye	knead/need	main/mane	l/eye	knead/need	main/mane	main/mane
		l'll/aisle/isle	muscle/mussel	mist/missed	l'll/aisle/isle	muscle/mussel	mist/missed	mist/missed
		in/inn	oar/or/ore	none/nun	in/inn	oar/or/ore	none/nun	none/nun
		it's/its	our/are	paced/paste	it's/its	our/are	paced/paste	paced/paste
		knows/nose	our/hour	pail/pale	knows/nose	our/hour	pail/pale	pail/pale
		meet/meat	pain/pane	pair/pare/pear	meet/meat	pain/pane	pair/pare/pear	pair/pare/pear
		new/knew	past/passed	patience/patients	new/knew	past/passed	patience/patients	patience/patients
		night/knight	pause/paws	peak/peek	night/knight	pause/paws	peak/peek	peak/peek
		no/know	peddle/pedal	piece/peace	no/know	peddle/pedal	piece/peace	piece/peace
		not/knot	plane/plain	poor/pour	not/knot	plane/plain	poor/pour	poor/pour
		one/won	rap/wrap	road/rode/rowed	one/won	rap/wrap	road/rode/rowed	road/rode/rowed
		red/read	right/write	seem/seam	red/read	right/write	seem/seam	seem/seam
		see/sea	ring/wring	shone/shown	see/sea	ring/wring	shone/shown	shone/shown
		son/sun	rows/rose	so/sew/sow	son/sun	rows/rose	so/sew/sow	so/sew/sow
		there/their/they're	sale/sail	soar/sore	there/their/they're	sale/sail	soar/sore	soar/sore

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		thrown/throne	side/sighed	some/sum	thrown/throne	side/sighed	some/sum	some/sum
		to/too/two	stare/stair	steel/steal	to/too/two	stare/stair	steel/steal	steel/steal
		we'd/weed	threw/through	tail/tale	we'd/weed	threw/through	tail/tale	tail/tale
		week/weak	toad/towed	tide/tied	week/weak	toad/towed	tide/tied	tide/tied
		we'll/wheel	tow/toe	vary/very	we'll/wheel	tow/toe	vary/very	vary/very
		we've/weave	wear/where	waist/waste	we've/weave	wear/where	waist/waste	waist/waste
		would/wood	which/witch	wait/weight	would/wood	which/witch	wait/weight	wait/weight
		your/you're	weather/whether	way/weigh	your/you're	weather/whether	way/weigh	way/weigh

F: Prefixes

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
	dis- (not)	mis- (wrongly)	post- (after)	contra- (against)	dis- (not)	post- (after)	dis- (not)	post- (after)
	im- (not)	uni- (one)	pre- (before)	micro- (small)	im- (not)	pre- (before)	im- (not)	pre- (before)
	in- (not)	bi- (two)	tele- (far)	magni- (great)	in- (not)	tele- (far)	in- (not)	tele- (far)
	non (not)	tri- (three)	re- (again, back)	mega- (huge)	non (not)	re- (again, back)	non (not)	re- (again, back)
	un- (not)	quad- (four)	de- (downward, undo)	anti- (against)	un- (not)	de- (downward, undo)	un- (not)	de- (downward, undo)
		penta- (five)	over- (above, beyond)	sub- (under)	mis- (wrongly)	over- (above, beyond)	mis- (wrongly)	over- (above, beyond)
		hex- (six)	auto- (self)	super- (above)	uni- (one)	auto- (self)	uni- (one)	auto- (self)
		oct- (eight)	multi- (many)		bi- (two)	multi- (many)	bi- (two)	multi- (many)
		deci- (ten)			tri- (three)	contra- (against)	tri- (three)	contra- (against)
		cent- (hundred)			quad- (four)	micro- (small)	quad- (four)	micro- (small)
					penta- (five)	magni- (great)	penta- (five)	magni- (great)
					hex- (six)	mega- (huge)	hex- (six)	mega- (huge)
					oct- (eight)	anti- (against)	oct- (eight)	anti- (against)
					deci- (ten)	sub- (under)	deci- (ten)	sub- (under)
					cent- (hundred)	super- (above)	cent- (hundred)	super- (above)

G: Suffixes

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		-er (more)	-less	-ly	-er (more)	-ful	-er (more)	-ful
		-est	-ness	-ment	-est	-able/ible	-est	-able/ible
		-er (someone who)	-y	-ance	-er (someone who)	-ous	-er (someone who)	-ous
		-ian (someone who)	-ful	-ness	-ian (someone who)	-al	-ian (someone who)	-al
		-ist (someone who)	-able/ible	-tion	-ist (someone who)	-ly	-ist (someone who)	-ly
		-or (someone who)	-ous		-or (someone who)	-ment	-or (someone who)	-ment
			-al		-less	-ance	-less	-ance
					-ness	-ness	-ness	-ness
					-y	-tion	-y	-tion

H: Roots

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		cycl (circle)		dict (speak)				
		meter (measure)		aqua (water)				
				aud (hear)				
				phon (hear)				
				photo (light)				

I: Vocabulary Words: Morphology

Kinder	1st grade 50 words	2nd grade 76 words	3rd grade 78 words	4th grade 65 words	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
	dis- (not)	mis- (wrongly)	post- (after)	dict:				
	distrust	misconduct	postdate	contradict				
	dislike	misplace	postscript	dictate				
	disagree	mislead	postpone	dictionary				
	disapprove	misfortune	pre- (before)	verdict				
	<i>discuss</i>	mislead	prejudge	dictator				
	im- (not)	uni- (one)	predate	diction				
	immature	unicycle	preoccupied	aqua / hydr				
	imperfect	unicorn	preexisting	aquifer				
	improper	uniform	predetermine	dehydrate				
	<i>impress</i>	unite	tele- (far)	hydrant				
	in- (not)	unique	telescope	aquarium				
	inaccurate	bi-	teleport	aquatic				
	inexpensive	biped	telegraph	aquamarine				
	infrequent	bicycle	telephone	aud				
	<i>inspire</i>	bilingual	television	audience				
	non (not)	bifocals	re- (again, back)	audible				
	nonsense	biweekly	replay	audition				
	nonfiction	tri-	reinstall	auditorium				
	nonstop	tricycle	reconsider	inaudible				
	un- (not)	tripod	reaction	audio				
	uncommon	triangle	reform	phone				
	unacceptable	triplets	de- (downward, undo)	phonics				
	unbelievable	trilingual	deduct	symphony				
	<i>underground</i>	quad-	descend	cacophony				
		quadrilateral	decrease	photo				
		quadruple	deform	photograph				
		quadruped	deplete	photosynthesis				
		quadrant	over- (above, beyond)	photosynthesis				
		square	overdue	contra- (against)				
		penta-	overpriced	contradict				
		pentagon	overbearing	contrary				
		hex	overreact	contraband				
		hexagon	overcook	contrast				
		oct-	auto- (self)	controversy				
		octagon	autobiography	counteract				
		octopus	automatic	micro- (small)				
		deci	autography	microphone				
		decagon	automobile	microsurgery				
		decimate	autonomous	microbe				

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		cent-	autonomous	microscope				
		century	multi-	microcosm				
		centimeter	multiply	magni- (great)				
		centipede	multiple	magnanimous				
		cent	multitude	magnificent				
		percent	multipurpose	magnify				
		cycl (circle)	multi-grain	magnitude				
		bicycle	-less	mega- (huge)				
		cyclone	breathless	megaphone				
		cycle	thoughtless	megalopolis				
		recycle	priceless	megabyte				
		motorcycle	flawless					
		meter (measure)	fruitless					
		perimeter	-ness	anti- (against)				
		meter	attentiveness	antibiotics				
		thermometer	massiveness	antidote				
		speedometer	rigorousness	antifreeze				
		diameter	looseness	antihero				
		-er (someone who)	emptiness	antisocial				
		employer	-y					
		computer	chewy	sub- (under)				
		producer	goopy	submarine				
		remainder	juicy	submerge				
		pitcher	bulky	subdivide				
		bumper	-ful	subterranean				
		container	fretful	subset				
		settler	wonderful					
		-ian (someone who)	joyful	super- (above)				
		beautician	doubtful	superior				
		Canadian	harmful	superhuman				
		comedian	-able/ible	superlative				
		electrician	adjustable	supervisor				
		guardian	affordable	superintendent				
		historian	capable	-ly				
		politician	compatible	accordingly				
		-ist (someone who)	dependable	automatically				
		biologist	digestible	conversely				
		colonist	disagreeable	eventually				
		cyclist	distractible	inevitably				
		organist	dishonorable	solely				
		florist	gullible	ultimately				
		journalist	inseparable	-ment				
		-or (someone who)	predictable	environment				

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
		collector	profitable	equipment				
		conductor	reliable	commitment				
		conqueror	-ous	agreement				
		counselor	joyous	placement				
		director	virtuous	settlement				
		editor	nervous	-ance				
		governor	wondrous	ignorance				
		inventor	venomous	abundance				
		sculptor	adventurous	annoyance				
				disturbance				
				avoidance				
				circumstance				
				-ness				
				randomness				
				dampness				
				fondness				
				tightness				
				weakness				
				kindness				
				-tion				
				justification				
				communication				
				compensation				
				generation				
				immigration				
				reduction				

I: Vocabulary Words: subjects

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
<i>Habitat words</i>	<i>moving words</i>	• Satisfied	<i>teamwork</i>	<i>time /quantity / size</i>				
Habitat	amble	• Glancing	encourage	concurrent				
Forest	parade	• Occasionally	contribute	annual				
Rainforest	crawl	• Glimpse	peaceful	brief				
Arctic	stomp	• Risky	nonchalant	consistent				
Urban	dash	• Ashamed	offensive	contemporary				
Rural	saunter	• Permanently	sensitive	modern				
Country	shuffle	• Constantly	irritated	constant				
City	wander	• Depend	irritating	persistent				
Desert	meander	• Murmured	loyalty	previous				
Mountains	stalk	• Anxious	isolated	temporary				
Oceans	prance	• Thundered	patience	vast				
Freshwater	race	• Compared	appalled	abundant				
Saltwater	stroll	• Shocked	collaborate	adequate				

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
temperate	swagger	• Eagerly	comforting	enormous				
	limp	• Harmful	flexible	finite				
<i>Animal characteristics</i>	march	• Sorrow	gracious	initial				
Herbivore	stagger	• Extraordinary	<i>respect</i>	intermediate				
Predator	creep	• Bellowed	understanding	final				
Prey	plod	• Commenced	compassion	minimal				
Mammals	stride	• Shrieked	empathy	preliminary				
Amphibian	strut	• Gaze	shallow	prior				
Reptile	scamper	• Bickering	considerate	stable				
Primates	trudge	• Defiantly	obnoxious	sufficient				
Aquatic	slink	• Marveled	prejudice	unique				
Omnivore	romp	• Contemplating	accepting	widespread				
Herbivore	lurk	• Clever	dignified	dynamic				
Carnivore	<i>feeling words</i>	• Moped	pride	precede				
Endangered	glum	• Peered	<i>Self-determination</i>	<i>get</i>				
Extinct	disappointed	• Rapid	satisfied	accept				
	devastated	• Puzzled	discouraged	accumulate				
<i>Animal behaviors</i>	astonished	• Despise	perseverance	acquire				
Camouflage	confident	• Romping	confident	attain				
Survive	lonely	• Tend	courageous	compile				
Adapt	pleased	• Decent	bold	purchase				
Protect	cheerful	• Frisky	devoted	obtain				
Hunt	uncertain	• Envious	cowardly	<i>change</i>				
nocturnal	puzzled	• Insulted	pursue	adapt				
	overwhelmed	• Pleasant	driven	adjust				
<i>General Words</i>	jealous		motivated	affect				
species	frustrated		optimistic	alter				
climate	anxious		positive	amend				
cycle	ashamed		negative	append				
vegetation	furious		creative	modify				
offspring	ecstatic		stamina	convert				
	overjoyed		eager	transfer				
	<i>speaking words</i>		constructive	shift				
	exclaim		uncertain	transform				
	giggle		<i>integrity</i>	<i>begin</i>				
	grumble		suspect	commence				
	snap		responsible	establish				
	hesitate		careless	generate				
	blurt		remorseful	initiate				
	cheerful		consistent	launch				
	shriek		trustworthy	<i>end</i>				
	mumble		quality	abandon				
	cried		mature	cease				
	plead		sneaky	collapse				

Kinder	1st grade	2nd grade	3rd grade	4th grade	5th grade	6th grade	7th grade	8th grade
	reply		mischievous	conclude				
	murmur		humiliated	diminish				
	chuckle		conviction	eliminate				
	announce		ashamed	terminate				
	demand		dependable	prohibit				
	respond		reliable	discontinue				
	<i>Opposite pairs</i>		<i>focus</i>	<i>do</i>				
	deep		attentive	accomplish				
	shallow		passive	achieve				
	narrow		active	attain				
	wide		diligent					
	awkward		distracted					
	graceful		engaged					
	vibrant		inquisitive					
	dull		intrigued					
	bold		passionate					
	timid		neutral					
	complex		<i>other</i>					
	simple		standards					
	blunt		expectations					
	sharp		benchmarks					
	sour		independent					
	sweet							
	generous							
	greedy							
	gentle							
	harsh							
	childish							
	mature							